

SUBSCRIBE  
TODAY

# THE CITIZEN.

AN INDEPENDENT  
WEEKLY

Circulation, 1000.

Devoted to the Interests of the Home, School, and Farm.

50 c a Year.

VOL. I.

BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 2, 1899.

NO. 7.

## Lexington Horse-show, Fair, and Carnival

AUGUST 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 1899.

Biggest thing ever inaugurated in the South.

**\$25,000 Given away in Purses and Premiums**

**AMUSEMENT FEATURES UNEXCELLED**

DIVING ELKS  
DIVING HORSES  
THE MIDWAY  
5 GUIDELESS WONDERS  
HIGH BICYCLE DIVE  
The Greatest on Earth  
New Features from all Nations

Catalogs, Blanks, Etc., E. W. SHANKLIN, Sec., Lexington, Ky.

Excursion Rates on all Railroads.

### THE CITIZEN

T. G. PASCO,

EDITOR AND MANAGER.

Published at the office of

THE CITIZEN, Berea, Ky.

Entered at the Postoffice at Berea, Ky., as second class mail matter.

#### IDEAS

It is an honor to a man to come from strife; but every fool will be meddling. *Psalm 20:3.*

Booker Washington is the greatest living Negro, and his greatest word was this: "I will never allow a white man to make me hate him."

Those who failed to hear Rev. J. D. Nutting in his interesting exposure of the "latter day saints," may get full information in printed form by sending him 10 cents at his home, 733 Republic Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

When the Republicans sell out to the spoilsmen, and the Democrats surrender to the populists, and the Prohibitionists defer temperance for woman suffrage, the patriotic voter can still say, "If I cannot vote for a party I can at least vote for the best man for each office."

THE CITIZEN has been coming to several people who have not subscribed. Some friends gave us your name and said you would like such a paper as this. We shall not send you a bill for papers already sent, but Uncle Sam will not allow us to keep coming unless you become an actual subscriber. We are sure we can give you your money's worth ten times over. Will you not join with some neighbors and ask the Postmaster for a money order for your combined subscriptions? You will want the next number. Let us hear from you at once.

#### BEREA PERSONALS.

W. R. Smith spent Sunday here.

J. W. Lambert was up from Conway Thursday.

Will Klein was up from Langford last Saturday.

Prof. Marsh went to Frankfort on business Friday.

C. Rexford Raymond was in Lexington Wednesday.

Mrs. Early returned Monday from the convention at Cleveland, O.

Mrs. Jennie L. Hill goes to Chautauqua with the Raymond party.

Dr. Shelton, of St. Louis, is visiting Dr. Lewis Davis for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wood, of Wildie, visited Mrs. Brannan Saturday.

Mrs. Yocum left Monday for the Institute at Hazel Green, in Wolfe county.

Wesley and Norman Frost returned last Wednesday from a visit to Manchester.

Rev. J. D. Nutting spoke against the Mormons at Conway last Thursday night.

C. M. Rawlings and A. J. Elder left for Owsley Monday to spend a few days there among friends.

F. E. Matheny writes that he and Mrs. Matheny are now pleasantly located at Laramie, Wyoming.

Henry Hughes was in from Owsley last Thursday and Friday visiting his

brother Ike, who goes to Chautauqua this week.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Lawrence, teachers in the Cumberland Gap school, spent Sunday with Prof. and Mrs. Dodge.

Harrison Edwards, of Oklahoma, who spent the winter in Jackson county, visited Mrs. Allen and family here on his way back to Oklahoma.

Ernest Todd and Carl Fay are still located near Brassfield, Ky., working the photograph business for all it is worth, and having fair success at it.

F. L. Williams, of Louisville, a graduate of the College, spent Sunday here with A. W. Titus. He conducts the colored institute at Richmond this week.

W. D. Embree has accepted a commission with the American Sunday-school Union and goes to Rockcastle and Clay counties to work for three months.

Prof. Marsh came through Clay county on his way here last week, and reports that all is quiet at present, though interference might cause trouble.

Miss Katharine Pettit, of Lexington, one of the excursionists through the mountains was called home from Toronto last week by the illness of her brother.

Rev. J. D. Nutting and Prof. Marsh returned Wednesday from a trip through several counties east of us where they conducted anti-mormon meetings.

Prof. Z. Nagel, of Oberlin, spent Sunday here and conducted the music in the morning and led in a song service at night. He returned to his home Monday morning.

Robert Truett, a Clay county boy, returned Thursday from Havana, Cuba, where he has been serving in the regular army for several months. He enlisted about eighteen months ago, to serve three years, but was honorably discharged last week, leaving Havana July 20 for New York, and arriving here just a week later. The next day he left for Mauleon.

Prof. Clay Herick and wife, of Hudson, Ohio, are guests of his mother and of their many friends and relatives here. *Richmond Register.*

Prof. Herick was in town yesterday and to day, calling on his old acquaintances, and re-visiting familiar places. He returned to Richmond to day, where he remains a few days, and then returns to Ohio.

Tutor C. Rexford Raymond and his party consisting of Misses Addie Reynolds and Lon Planery, and Messrs. J. M. Combs and J. I. Hughes, leave tomorrow for Chautauqua, New York, where they will take a leading part in the exercises of Berea Day and Kentucky Day, at the Chautauqua Assembly. A number of quaint and interesting ballads, ancient and modern, will be presented, and stereopticon views of bits of beautiful scenery near us will be exhibited.

#### BEREA LOCALS.

Seban Croucher's little boy still improves, after an operation for appendicitis.

The Marshal has just made some long-needed repairs on the hill near the foot-bridge.

E. A. Potter is at 5826 Ingleside, and Amos Reichard, at 5471 Greenwood ave., Chicago.

Tice Gabbard's boys have reaped quite a harvest of rattlesnakes lately, killing several large ones.

Everything new under the sun will be seen at the Lexington Horse Show, Fair, and Carnival, August 8 to 12.

At a picnic for charity on Saturday, at Slate Lick, there was a good crowd present, and all seemed to have a good time.

A baseball game between the Cartersville team and our team Saturday resulted in a victory for Berea to the tune of 11-7.

The printing-office has just received 350 pounds of new type and other new material, and is now in first-class shape to do your printing.

At a special meeting of the Town Board last Friday night, T. A. Robinson gave bond as Town Treasurer in place of C. F. Hanson, resigned.

Levi Beatty had the misfortune last week to have his laundry basket caught on in the rain as it was being delivered and the contents soaked.

Smallpox is reported at Hyden and elsewhere in Leslie county, though extension workers for Berea College do not report it as being in a severe form.

At the Glade School Festival Saturday night, about \$5 was cleared to apply on the proposed new building, so we are informed by the teacher, R. S. Beard.

Geo. W. Settle was arrested Thursday for breach of peace, committed by him in brandishing a knife and making threats against various people. He was allowed bail and the case was called Saturday, and then carried to Richmond, where it will be tried this week.

Prof. Mason is obtaining some very interesting specimens of wood on the Kindred place, near Bear Knob. A piece of ground cleared some years ago, has been allowed to reforest, so now it is possible to determine the yearly growth of various trees, as their age is known exactly.

On Sunday, July 30, Pres. Frost preached at Slate Lick on the subject, Avenging Injuries. The duty of each citizen with regard to the avenging of his own injuries was explained, showing how necessary for all to respect law and government, and keep from private vengeance.

The champion shot of the world, Dr. W. F. Carver, will give an exhibition of skill in this line each day during the Lexington Horse Show, Fair, and Carnival, August 8 to 12. Dr. Carver has well earned the title of champion of the world, and his fancy shooting has defied the efforts of all competitors.

Last night the quartette of young people who go to Chautauqua gave a final rehearsal in the chapel. The program consisted of singing of ancient and modern ballads of the people, with religious songs, and a few stereopticon views of scenery near here. The exhibition of a home-made loom in operation and a home-made banjo was a pleasant feature. An admission fee of ten cents was charged, and the treasure materially increased thereby.

Last Saturday during a storm light-

ning struck the dry goods store owned by S. E. Welch, Jr., but did not cause serious damage. A window was torn out and a few boards split. J. L. Gay was standing at the window, with his foot on the sill, and had just left it a moment before it was struck. Shocks were felt at other places in town, Bicknell and Early's store, the Telephone Exchange, etc., but no damage was done.

The Madison County Sunday-school Association will hold its 13th annual convention at the Speedwell church, on Saturday, August 12.

Papers and addresses will be given by various workers all over the county, among whom we notice the following from our neighborhood: Prof. L. V. Dodge, who is President of the Association, E. W. Baker, Mrs. Martha Early, Rev. Geo. Ames. We regret that lack of space prevents us from giving the entire program. Let us many as can, attend, and encourage this good work.

Prof. S. S. McClintock, of Lexington, now an instructor in Armour Institute, Chicago, arrived here Monday and will do extension work for the College, speaking on Robert Burns, and How Education Helps. He will speak at the following places:

Tues., Aug. 8, 10 a. m. Manchester.  
4 p. m. Burning Springs.  
Wed., 10 a. m. Tynor.  
4 p. m. Mauleon.  
7 p. m. Mauleon.  
Thurs., 10 a. m. Gray Hawk.  
4 p. m. Kirby Knob.  
7 p. m. Kirby Knob.

Mr. Sharp Holmes, an enterprising young printer and adventurer, killed a five-foot rattlesnake at Mallory Springs, this county, three weeks ago, cooked and ate part of his snakeship, tanned his hide and made several belts which he designed to present to some lady friends. Mr. Holmes is a "rattler," all will now admit. *Citizen.*

The above needs some correction. The snake was killed at Conway, Rockcastle county, and the rest of the party say Sharp did not kill the snake, as he was not only a "rattler," but was too rattled to do it. The eating part is all true enough.

A young couple were married last Sunday, July 30, at the home of Mrs. Baker. Immediately after the marriage they drove up town. While returning they met the father of the bride, who had objected to the union. A fence on each side of the road prevented the buggy from being turned. The old gentleman was rapidly approaching on a wheel. Something must be done quickly. The young groom's heart leaped into his throat. In the absence of a better suggestion, he leaped from the buggy with the activity of a squirrel and with keen eyes and quick step took a pace that would have done credit to a professional sprinter. The excited bride followed suit. The old man alighted from his wheel and brought up the rear with a grim determination to capture the girl; at the same time making a woman-suffrage speech that would take the prize anywhere. The groom being successfully in the lead charged up the steep hill behind Mr. Welch's store with a heroic dash that would have put the San Juan Hill heroes to shame. The groom having vanished into the dim distance ahead, the exhausted bride took refuge in a neighbor's house near by.

## DOUGLAS, BRIGHT & CO.

FOR

Ladies', Misses', and Children's

Shoes, Oxfords, and Slippers.

Gents' Fine Foot Wear and Furnishings.

Style, Quality, and Price Guaranteed.

No Trouble to Show Goods

207 WEST MAIN STREET.

RICHMOND, KY.

## The Berea Monumental Co.

The result of good work and reasonable prices is that we now have customers in all parts of the State When you want

Anything in the monumental line

Let us know and we will send you designs and prices

Headstones, \$6.00 up to any amount.

... Marble and Granite Monuments ...

At prices to suit the times. Material and work first-class.

JOHN HARWOOD, Prop.

Berea, Ky.

A. P. SETTLE,

Attorney and Notary Public,  
Berea, Kentucky.

Office on Main Street, in Masonic Bldg. upstairs.

**PATENTS** TRADE-MARKS  
DESIGNS AND COPYRIGHTS  
OBTAINED  
ADVISE AS TO PATENTABILITY  
NOTICE IN "INVENTIVE AGE"  
BOOK "HOW TO OBTAIN PATENTS"  
Charge moderate. No fee till patent is secured.  
Letters strictly confidential. Address:  
E. C. SIGGERS, Patent Lawyer, Washington, D. C.

You Want GOOD GLASSES



IF YOU WANT THEM AT ALL.  
Glasses that are not properly adjusted to your eyes are actually dangerous. I know it, and you ought to know it. I will not attempt to sell glasses to your eyes until I know what is needed. Eyes examined free.

A Nice line of Novelties in JEWELRY.

T. A. ROBINSON, Jeweler and Optician.

GO TO

**HANSON & PASCO'S  
LIVERY.**

H. C. JASPER, M. D.

MEDICINE and SURGERY,  
Office in Prather Building Richmond, Ky  
Telephone 103 & 109

**E. B. McCOY, Dentist,  
Berea, Kentucky.**

**CENTER STREET  
ART GALLERY**

C. I. OGG, Proprietor.  
Up-to-Date Photos. Nothing But The  
Best Finish at the Lowest Prices.

**DENTAL SURGERY.**  
A. WILKES SMITH, D. D. S.  
Smith Building, Main Street,  
Richmond, Ky.  
Telephone, Residence, No 67, Office, No 60.

**BURTON,  
The Photographer,**  
DEALER IN AMATEUR SUPPLIES  
Fine Photographs at Reasonable Prices.  
Views about Berea a specialty.

**J. C. MORGAN,  
Dental Surgery,**  
Office Hours, 8 to 12 A. M.,  
1 to 5 P. M. National Bank Building  
Richmond, Ky.

Do not forget  
**Stone Brothers'**  
— NEW LINE OF —

**Groceries  
& General  
Merchandise  
AT FARRISTOWN.**



**BY SINE S. EDUCATION FREE** Write for particulars  
Home Correspondence School, Springfield, Mass.



## HIS PREDICTION.

Gen. Moscoso Says Uncle Sam Will Settle the San Domingo Trouble.

The United States About to Send a Naval Vessel to the Island to Protect the Interests of American Residents.

NEW YORK, July 29.—Gen. Alejandro A. Moscoso, an exiled leader of the liberal party of Santo Domingo, now living in New York, says: "The death of President Heureaux will, I think, surely be followed by a long state of disorder and revolution. I want to emphasize this prophecy—that the United States will eventually be compelled to interfere to establish peace in the island, just as this country did in Cuba. I favor the policy of peace. I shall be glad to return to my country and support such a policy if it is inaugurated by Gen. Figueroa, the vice president, who succeeds to the head of the government. But if something is not quickly done to establish order and peace more revolutionary expeditions will follow, like that of Gen. Jimenez and Gen. Morales, who led a band from Cuba against Heureaux. There are now in this country Gen. Torileo Garcia and Edward Grillon, who share my views. We think that the United States ought to take an interest in our West Indian neighbor. It will be a great commercial ally. It lies between Cuba and Porto Rico. It must, of necessity, I believe, ultimately become attached to this country."

Gen. Moscoso has been in exile in New York for three years. He opposed the late president politically and had to flee to save his life.

WASHINGTON, July 29.—A naval vessel is to be sent immediately to Santo Domingo. Secretary Hay has made the request that Secretary Long take

## THREE MET WATERY GRAVES.

Red Ending of a Small Pleasure Party on the Ohio River at Evansville, Ind.—Kiliff Capitalized.

EVANSVILLE, Ind., July 29.—August Mattingly, 17, Pearl Cheaney, 14, and Marion Onana, were drowned in the Ohio river in front of the city Friday night and three of their companions narrowly escaped. About 5 o'clock Friday afternoon Mattingly, in company with John Cheaney, Wm. Cheaney, Pearl Cheaney, of this city, and Misses Teresa and Marion Onana, of Henderson, Ky., started out for a hay ride and reaching the river at 7:30 o'clock, decided to take a short ride.

They were out about an hour when their boat was caught in the current and capsized in front of the mail line wharfboat. Fifty or more people were on the wharfboat, but none offered to go to the rescue. Mattingly, Pearl Cheaney and Marion Onana were rapidly swept down the current and nothing more was seen of them.

Their cries could be heard for blocks away. Wm. Cheaney seized Teresa Onana and reached the shore with her after a hard fight in the rapids. He says his life was saved by the headlight of the steamer Jewel in port which enabled him to see which way to swim. Teresa Onana sank in the water two times and when brought to shore by Cheaney, was unconscious. John Cheaney was swept under the hull of the steamer Jewel, but being a good diver and knowing the channel, was saved. Searching parties were along the river bank Friday night with torches trying to find the bodies of the lost. Late Friday night they had not been successful in their search. Expect divers will be employed Saturday morning.

Miss Marion Onana was one of the leading society belles of Henderson, Ky., and would have been married in a month.

## NICELY TAKEN IN.

He Knew the Ways of the World But Got Caught Napping.

The man in question used to say he knew the ways of the world as a cat knows its own kittens, and laugh at the wiles of those who live on their wits.

He had been economizing at every turn for a long time, saving all that he could, for the holidays were near at hand. He left his station the other night in the teeth of a blizzard. The horses had stopped running, and he buttoned his coat collar about his neck with a determination to walk home rather than squander the price of a cab.

"Heavily night," and a tall, imposing man, as he tapped out the snow on the sidewalk. "Get into my carriage there; I'll be with you in a minute," and he dashed into the station after his bag. It was too good an offer to be refused, and the traveling man put in most of his time in thanking his benefactor, who positively insisted that the pleasure was all his.

"Just tell me where to drive to," he said, later. "I got out here. No, don't mention it. Glad of the opportunity."

Now, it was a horrible night, and he was using another man's carriage, so he could not do less than to thank the driver and give him a cigar to keep his nose warm. At last the economical traveler was at home, and he shouted a cheery "good night," as he slammed the door of the vehicle and started for the house.

"Here," cried the driver, "you've forgotten something."

"Thanks. What is it?" as he hurried back.

"No shillings."

"What?" as the harrowing conviction seized him. "Why, the other man."

"That other man he showed I don't know him from a crow. You took the cab."

Then our man dreamed the voice of the storm while he was settling, and, going in, swore his wife to secrecy. That's the way it got out.—Pearson's Weekly.

## Blasphemy of English.

Where does the slang of the day originate? When a new word or monosyllable comes into currency its origin is as mysterious as its effect is startling. On a roof garden last night a weary looking youth in a straw hat that had seen better days and with tell tale tufts of hair, was engaged in a conversation with a young lady who was looking as if she had been in the moon.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

"What's the name of that fellow who was talking to you?" asked the young lady.

"I don't know," answered the youth.

## REPORTING THE WEDDING.

As It Was Turned In by the Young Reporter Fitted for the Waste Basket.

A reporter on a newspaper was given the task of writing up a very small wedding.

He composed a fine account of the wedding ceremony, but, like many young writers, he tried to use too flowery language, and, becoming excited, he forgot to be accurate in the use of words. The description of the beauties of nature and something like this.

"The silvery moon hovered over the scene, and the stars twinkled merrily; the soft sighing of the wind in the trees near by came like a benediction of love to the happy couple entering upon the voyage of life together."

The reporter sat in his copy, but just as the paper was about to be sent to press he noticed that the editor's room all excited, saying he wished to make a correction in the account of the wedding, as, according to the almanac, there was no silver or any other moon on that night.

And the reporter also said that he had blundered in writing of the "fronting" parties instead of "contracting" parties.

After a few more corrections the account of the wedding was found available for the editor's waste basket.—Tit Bits.

## An Intellectual Test.

"Your name?"

"John P. McKim."

"How long have you been in this country?"

"Fifteen McKimley."

"Who wrote the declaration of independence?"

"Congress."

"If you swear to obey the laws of this country?"

"George Washington."

"What form of government is this?"

"Elysiem Linking."

"What will do. You're accepted. Step down, I say."

"Der Star Spangled Banner?"

"Don't you understand me? I told you you were all right."

"Dive down! Deep, deep, hooray!"

Is this an examination for admission to citizenship? No, gentle reader, the man wants to be a soldier, and our great and good government has declared that a soldier need not have any more brains than a voter.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

## Summer Costuming.

"I don't believe in girls' dresses in stiff clothes during the hot weather," said the actress's lady with the large diamond earrings and finger rings at the boarding house breakfast table the other morning.

"I make my two daughters dress in night gowns all summer, no matter where they're away," "Mamie," said her daughter, wearing a gown of the other side of the table, and the fox terrier pup turned a fit out in the basement veranda.—Washington Post.

Getting married is a good deal like casting down hill in winter; a good deal of preparation is necessary, and it is soon over.—Atchison Globe.

Days when the business man has had an unsatisfactory breakfast the other day has to turn his salary.—Savannah Journal.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

Many a man who claims to be discreet is but a coward.—Chicago Daily News.

## Still More Counterfeiting.

The Secret Service has just unearthed another band of counterfeiters, and secured a large quantity of bogus bills, which are so cleverly executed that the average person would never suspect them of being spurious. Things of great value are always selected for imitation, notably Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which has many imitators but no equals for disorders like indigestion, dyspepsia, constipation, nervousness and general debility. Always go to reliable druggists who have the reputation of giving what you ask for.

## A Man of Thrift.

She—Where are you going to spend the summer?  
He—I'm not going to spend it at all. I'm going to save it till next winter and see if I can't get the janitor of the flat to see it in the rooms I occupy.—Detroit Free Press.

## Ladies Can Wear Shoes.

One size smaller after using Allen's Foot-Ease, a powder for the feet. It makes tight or new shoes easy. Cures swollen, hot, sweating, aching feet, growing nails, corns and bunions. At all druggists and shoe stores. Trial package FREE by mail. Address Allen S. Thurston, Le Roy, N. Y.

## Home Run Strikes.

Diggs—So your daughter is married, eh?  
Ruggs—Yes.  
Diggs—And how does your new son-in-law strike you?  
Ruggs—For a 'V' or an 'X' usually.—Chicago Evening News.

The Best Prescription for Chills and Fever is a bottle of Grieve's Tasteress Chills Tonic. Its shapely iron and quinine in a tasteless form. No cure—no pay. Price, 50c.

## A Clean Record.

"I wouldn't associate with her. Why, one of her ancestors was a charwoman."  
"Well, then, she's sure that one of them, at least, had a clean record."—Philadelphia Bulletin.

## To Cure a Cold in One Day.

Take Inactive Bromo Quinine Tablets. All druggists refund money if it fails to cure, 25c.

Every woman believes that her husband is a child in some respects, and that she must be on the alert to keep things out of his grasp that he wants, but which are not good for him.—Atchison Globe.

You can dye your goods in one hour with Putnam Fadeless Dyes. All other dyes require from one to four hours. 10c per package.

The depth of feeling displayed by the mosquito touches all mankind.—Chicago Daily News.

Piso's Cure for Consumption has saved me many a doctor's bill.—S. F. Hardy, Hopkins Place, Baltimore, Md., Dec. 2, '91.

It is the agent's business to sell things; it is your business not to buy unless you need what he has to offer.—Atchison Globe.

## Hall's Catarrh Cure.

Is a Constitutional Cure. Price, 75c.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.

It's a cold day when the palm-leaf fan gets left.—Chicago Evening News.



## Berea General Hospital.

### Introductory Statements.

The hospital is here to assist people in curing the sick. It is always ready to receive patients.

It gives better care than can be given in even the best home, and at much less expense.

It is also ready to send apprentice nurses or emergency helpers to care for sick persons at their homes, at reasonable rates.

It expects all who can do so to pay reasonable charges, and the expense of others will be met by their friends. The hospital will be grateful for gifts which may be used in caring for those who lack both money and friends.

1. PATIENTS, or their friends, should apply to the Superintendent, who may always be found at her Office Hours, 10:30 a. m. For further particulars see chapter I.

2. STUDENTS who have paid Hospital Fees are entitled to (1) hygienic advice in cases of slight indisposition by calling at the Hospital, (2) calls and care in their rooms when suddenly taken ill, (3) board and care at the Hospital when the Superintendent considers it necessary (1, 2, and 3, without expense to them) and (4) necessary medical attendance at greatly reduced rates.

3. TRAINING IN CARE OF THE SICK. A few young women of proper qualifications will be received at beginning of each school year for instruction. For particulars see chapter II, or apply to the Superintendent.

### Admission and Discharge of Patients.

1. Whenever a patient shall apply in person. In other cases application may be made by a friend, and the patient shall be visited at his residence.

Applications from places other than Berea must be made in writing, addressed to the Superintendent of the Hospital, and, when practicable, by the attending Physician of the patient, accompanied by a description of the case.

2. Any officer of the college or either of the Physicians or Surgeons in attendance may, in case of emergency, send a patient in the first instance to the Hospital by written permit, and the Superintendent shall decide, as soon as may be, whether afterwards, such patient shall remain.

3. Persons accidentally wounded, or otherwise disabled or injured, shall be received at all hours.

4. Incurable cases, and those of long standing, which will admit only of temporary alleviation, are not regarded in general as suitable subjects for admission; the chief object being to afford substantial medical and surgical relief to as large a number of patients as possible.

5. No person shall be admitted with any highly contagious disease. Persons infected with primary Syphilis shall not be admitted by the Superintendent, except by the consent of the Attending Surgeon, and if admitted, shall pay no less than double the usual rates of board.

6. Patients discharged on the recommendation of the Physicians or Surgeons shall be provided with a certificate stating their condition at the time of discharge, whether cured, relieved or not relieved, which certificate shall be signed by the Physician.

Whenever a patient is removed from the Hospital without the consent and approval of the Superintendent, a written statement to that effect will be required from the person assuming the responsibility of the removal.

7. Patients may be admitted to the Hospital at such rates of board as may be from time to time determined by the Superintendent and Treasurer; such board being secured by a sufficient deposit on admission, or other guaranty equally satisfactory; or they may be admitted, at their discretion, to unoccupied free beds, if funds permit.

### Instruction in Hygiene and Care of the Sick.

The Trustees now offer a two years' course in hygiene and care of the sick. Young women in this department will register with the Principal of the Ladies' Department, observe its general regulations and share all the privileges of other students.

1. Applicants to the first year or probationers' class must be mature young women, of good character and health, and without relatives dependent upon them who might interrupt their course of study. They must also have some education in the common branches.

2. The "first years" or probationers will reside at Ladies' Hall or in approved boarding places, like other students and receive one lesson a day in the Hospital, and other instruction in such classes in the other departments of the institution as the Superintendent may select for them.

3. The instruction of this year will cover common physiology and hygiene the taking of temperature, keeping of records, diet for the sick, disinfection, and general anatomy and fidelity in following a doctor's directions. Young women who complete this year's work in a satisfactory manner will be recommended not as nurses but as emergency helpers who in cases when nurses cannot be obtained may be employed to care for the sick under direction of a doctor at a compensation of from three to seven dollars a week.

4. A limited number of the most promising students who have completed the course as emergency helpers will be admitted to a second year of instruction.

(continued in sixth column.)

## The Counties.

Copy for this department must reach the editor on Saturday preceding date of issue.

### Owsley County. Sturgeon

The Owsley county institute closed Friday, July 20, with the usual formalities. Every teacher of the county save one was present, about 30 teachers holding county certificates having attended most of the time. Some were prevented from present part of the time by reason of sickness.

Our institute was visited by Prof. Carnahan and Lewis of London, Ky., who were made honorary members. Both gave instructive talks which were much appreciated by the institute and long to be remembered by us all. Our institute was also highly instructed by Mrs. Yeoman of Berea College. Her talks and methods of instruction were received with the greatest attention as they were very practical, and her advice so well suited to the school-room work. She has made many warm friends in Owsley and we hope she will again visit us and meet our teachers in their school rooms and there learn all about our public schools and teachers and mountain people. The boys and girls of these mountain counties are apt to learn and possess the strong mind when educated and refined that is so essential to good citizenship.

Our instructor, Prof. A. C. Fleishman of Hagad, Ky., gave entire satisfaction to the teachers and citizens. He brought forth and presented the best methods of teaching our county schools. We heartily recommend him as an able and pleasant instructor and we feel that our institute will be very profitable to the teachers and that they have gained many good points to use in their schools this season. On last Monday, July 21, teachers began their schools and we hope they all succeed well, for they have been doing well in qualifying themselves for the work before them.

### Booneville

Most of the schools commenced on last week.

Your correspondent teaches at Meadow Creek, and commenced July 31.

Quarterly meeting at Booneville last week, with Elder Miller presiding.

Dr. Anderson says the most of his practice is on Wolf and Island Creeks.

Miss Nannie J. Reynolds, an old student of Berea College, is going to teach Fish Creek school.

The prodigal, Jas. Wilson, returned last week after an unsuccessful attempt to join the army.

Miss Florence Asher, who is teaching at Lee county, attended the Institute at Beattyville last week.

The Owsley Institute has just closed with good attendance and first class instruction by Prof. Fleishman, of Shelby county.

The Reynolds boys of Berea are visiting relatives and friends in Owsley. They are lively boys and we are glad to see them.

R. E. Smith, candidate to represent this district in next general assembly, was here last week, shaking hands and making friends.

W. T. Herndon is going to teach in district No. 26. He contends that the nearest way to his school is by way of the mouth of Wolf Creek.

The July examination had only two applicants, J. L. Peters and V. T. Thomas. Mr. Peters was very nervous in the examination for some reason. We can guess it.

Your correspondent was talking with old Mr. Wilson who is 78 years old. He says he never was sick a minute in his life and so never called a doctor or took a dose of medicine, and that he is now as strong as most young men.

We are glad to say that one more effort has been made to extend the R. N. I. & B. up South Fork. It could not go through a county more enticed for we have an abundance of coal and timber. We shall be at home when they come.

### South Fork.

Charley and Albert Reynolds visit friends here last.

Mr. M. V. Roberts conducted a good institute at Manchester last week.

Your correspondent began school last with an enrollment of seventy-one pupils.

The funeral of Mrs. Gilbert was held at White Oak, Sunday. A large crowd present.

Farm work is over and logging will be the principal occupation here the coming season.

The din of the threshing machine may be heard in the distance and farmers are asking: "How much wheat did you raise this year?"

### Rockcastle County.

#### Disputants

The infant of Harrison Gadd died Friday.

Work on the roads about this place is progressing.

Teachers' Institute in Rockcastle county begins August 14.

Miss Reba Baker attended the picnic at Slate Lick Saturday.

Miss Nanule Anglin is visiting friends this week on Roundstone.

We had a heavy storm Saturday night, damaging corn considerably.

Mr. Swinford gave the young people a song service Thursday night.

Mr. John Stewart of Clay county has recently moved to this neighborhood.

Miss Eliza Swinford pleasantly entertained William Mullins of Withers, Sunday.

W. D. Embree, of Berea, visited your correspondent last week and gave a short talk to his school.

Miss Johnson, of Tanyard school, was tried for whipping one of Wm. Gadd's children and was acquitted. Good for our citizens. The teachers must be protected.

### Jackson County.

#### Tyner.

Institute began at McKee on July 31.

T. P. Hullock has been very sick for a few days.

Only two took the teachers' examination last week.

Edward Anderson is working in Owsley at present.

John and Neal Moore are drilling a well for James St. John.

James H. Jones is building a dwelling near his father's home in Tyner.

Our school began last week with a good attendance. Mr. Dyche is a good teacher and we wish him a successful term.

J. M. Combs left last week for Berea where he will join a small party of students who go to New York this week. Wish you a pleasant trip, James.

#### Collingsworth

We have been having plenty of rain here for the past week.

The Birch Lick School is getting along nicely, about 70 in attendance.

Prof. Marsh of Berea passed through here last week. He has been attending the institute at Manchester.

Frank Hayes, and Rev. J. D. Nutting passed through here to-day going to Kirby Knob to lecture against the Mormons.

John C. Powell has gone to Livingston to see how he and his partner, John Farmer, are progressing in the goods business.

#### Evergreen.

School at Pine is progressing nicely.

Crops are looking tolerably well, though we need rain.

Miss Martha Lake has just returned from a pleasant visit at Clover Bottom.

Miss Minnie Lake has returned from a visit to her brother, O. M. Payne, at Disputanta.

G. C. Moore, of Welchburg, has about seventy-five pupils in school here. He is well liked.

### Pulaski County.

#### Bea Lick

Corn is looking well, considering the dry weather.

Edgar Goch was at home Saturday and Sunday.

M. B. Reynolds went to Craigh Orchard Tuesday on business.

O. W. Cumming went to Mt. Vernon Saturday and was taken sick.

Mr. J. C. Watson attended the teachers' institute at Somerset last week.

Mr. Davis, a Barboursville drummer, was with our merchants last week.

Mr. Hubble, one of the railroad prospectors, was through here last week.

W. A. Collins has sold his farm with the intention of going to Texas this fall.

J. Reynolds and son are selling goods at cost expecting to quit the business.

S. A. Barnes has moved back to her old home where she will spend a few days.

Mr. R. W. Reynolds had a lot of fine apples destroyed by Mrs. Barnes' hogs Sunday, while he was at church.

David Elder had Geo. McRoberts indicted for trespassing but, after going to Mt. Vernon for trial, they compromised.

Bea Lick is a prosperous little village of about 55 inhabitants, two general stores, one hotel, plenty of good citizens and good surrounding country.

M. G. Reynolds has moved on the old Albright farm which he has recently purchased, and is repairing the old buildings and making quite an improvement.

G. H. Sutton is teaching school at Union which is about five miles from his home. He boards at home but doesn't always go the nearest route in order to get to his school early.

Mr. Hubble, a prominent lawyer of Lancaster, passed through here Tuesday evening at dusk and met David Adams on the road. Mr. Adams through a mistake addressed Mr. Hubble as Dr. Southard, this insulting the old man, he rather disputed Mr. Adams' word, notwithstanding the Doctor is one of the cleverest young men of this county.

### Madison County.

#### Panola.

Panola was blessed, Friday, with a copious shower.

Friends of Mrs. E. S. Baker will be sorry to learn that she is very ill.

Miss Jennie Evans opened the Red Hill School last Monday, with a large attendance.

Mr. J. P. Logsdon and son have just returned from an expedition to the mountains, where they bought several hundred sheep.

Mr. Alton Baker, of this place, and a former student of Berea College, be-

## SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS.

### THE HOME.

Edited by Mrs. KATE E. PUTNAM, Teacher in Berea College.

In Warner's "Being a Boy" the trials and troubles of the small boy on a farm are given, and although his pleasures and fun are also considered, the reader feels that it is very easy for a parent to consider John just a sort of machine, a human machine, if you please, whose only purpose in life is to run errands and do odd jobs of work from morning till night. This is often too apt to be the case on the farm. It is so easy to call for John to come and do all the menial little jobs of work, as well as some of the larger ones. Indeed he is often put at work which is beyond the strength of a growing boy, and then we wonder why John is lazy. It is not that, it is only the result of working too much and not resting enough until he has his growth. We would never get tired or as if his feet never suffered from stone bruises.

Now I do not say that all children are overworked, but a few certainly are. We all know there are children who are really just lazy, who must be made to work and who will grow up into the most confirmed idlers and loafers unless habits of industry are taught while they are young.

The average child is not in as great danger of being worked too hard as he is of not having enough recreation mixed with the work. If you try it you will find that he will do as much work as he did before and feel better for it if he knows that at the end of the week he can go fishing for an afternoon, or after crops are laid by, he can take a trip of several days to some place he has wanted to visit. This plan applies well enough as a sort of reward at the completion of a certain amount of work, but there is another way of providing entertainment and enjoyment in which the girls can share, though I notice there are some girls who enjoy fishing as well as some boys do. There are also those who can shoot and ride, as well as boys, and who get as much enjoyment out of it. But what can be done to have various kinds of games to play in the house. These are good at all seasons of the year and can be played by nearly everyone in the family. Checkers, dominoes, chess, antiques, give-away, points, and many other games which you all know are good to help pass away the time during the winter evenings especially.

Competition is always an incentive to increase skill, so that of skill may be arranged between neighbors and many a pleasant evening can be spent. The boys can of course think of many other ways of trying their powers by trials of strength.

There is another thing which the girls can do which will be good in several ways. It is to learn to weave and spin. It not only occupies spare time, but it keeps alive the home-spinning industries of the country and it furnishes a product which will bring money into the home. Homespun cloths brings a good price in our large cities and a market for it can be found at Berea.

The real results of having a change of works is more than merely amusing ourselves. It is to strengthen the habit of industry. We can rest by changing work as well as by ceasing work. And we should not allow idleness to increase but substitute something useful in its place.

gan a school, a few days since, near Kirby Knob, Jackson Co.

Mr. William G. Wolf, the Western Union telegraph operator at this place, left last Wednesday for his home at Nicholasville, where he will spend a few days with his friends and relatives.

#### PANOLA CORRESPONDENT.

##### Combs

M. G. Dowell began school at Beech Grove July 31.

Rev. Wm. Buckles visited his family in Richmond last week.

Rev. J. L. Bradford preached at Beech Grove and Church of Christ July 15 and 16. Two were baptized.

E. W. Todd visited Beech Grove school last week and took pictures of the schoolhouse and of the school.

John Todd and his brother went through Combs last week with a drove of sheep from Jackson county.

Miss Lulu Kindred, of Locust Branch, is very ill with consumption.

Crops here have been damaged half on account of the dry weather.

### Clay County.

#### Ogto.

Daniel Swafford has a fine boy.

Miss Brigham's school is increasing.

Wood Bros. are still in the logging business.

Trigg Swafford killed a large rattlesnake last week.

Robert Wood has put up a store at the mouth of Otter Creek.

Bud Baker and Bowman Smith started for Woodbine, Whitely county Wednesday.

Dill and Will Freeman hauled a load of may-nip roots to Trigg Swafford recently.

### Bell County.

#### Pineville.

Ben Bingham, son of E. L. Bingham, died July 20.

Mrs. Haynes, colored, shot and mortally wounded a colored man here July 20.

### THE SCHOOL.

Edited by Mrs. FLORENCE H. YOUNG, Dean of the Normal Department, Berea College.

#### More Busy-work

For the very little people take a newspaper, cut into pieces about six inches square. I like some regular, definite size as you are helping the children to get an idea of square measure stick a pin through one corner and pass a paper to each child. Let him prick a hole in every "line," or "was," or "the," etc., on the paper, only one at a time being given.

If you have desks, stick-laying may be made very helpful. Use toothpicks, inch sticks, of your own make, shoe-picks, any or all of these, and let the little people lay pictures with some motive. One day—and more—it may be, "Take these sticks and fence in your farm, show me where your fields are, your garden, barn, lot, yard, etc." Another time they may show you the kind of farm that they would like to have, a house that they would like to live in, grove of pine trees and Indian tent to illustrate Hiawatha and other poems and stories that you may be at work on.

When they know their words pretty well, phonetic work is useful. Write and print all the words in the family, as eat, rat, pat, mat, etc., or the like family, as rake, cake, lake, etc.

Again they may write all the names of animals that they know, or of flowers, etc. Sometimes let them take some common card and make all the words possible out of its letters. But drawing is a great favorite and the fact that teachers so often cannot draw is no reason why the children may not do so. You must realize that children's imagination is more active than yours and that they will venture the untried more boldly than you will. Almost every story or poem worth giving to children may be illustrated by them in a very interesting even if crude manner. Then Nature gives endless form for our imitation. I do not approve of laying leaves on the slate and drawing around them. Much better take a spray of leaves on the wall where all can see and let them draw as seen.

Sometimes take small circles and see how many things can be drawn by additions on the inside only, as four dots, changing mere circles to a button, spokes making a wheel etc., then additions on outside only, and you can make a mouse, a dip-net and several other things, but with lines added both outside and in, a great variety of arms, pitchers, vases, animals, etc. may be made. All busy-work must be assigned with care and inspection when done.

Felix McCarray was hauling lumber and riding on the wagon. He caught his foot, throwing him off and injuring him severely.

Judge Neal, of Bell County, died July 24. He was a noted citizen of our county. John Clinton, another good citizen of this county, died July 24.

#### Kentucky Fair Dates

The following are the dates for holding Kentucky fairs this year so far as reported:

Berea, Aug. 30, 31, Sept. 1.

Richmond, Aug. 1, 2, 3, and 4th.

Lexington August 8-5 days.

Madisonville, August 9-4 days.

Louisville, August 15-4 days.

Columbia, August 22-4 days.

Alexandria, August 22-4 days.

Louisville (Colored Fair), Aug. 22-5 days.

Germantown, August 23-4 days.

Brethland, August 23-4 days.

Shelbyville, August 23-3 days.

Springfield, August 23-3 days.

Barstow, August 29-5 days.

La Grange, August 30-3 days.

Florence, August 30-3 days.

Elizabethtown, Sept. 5-4 days.

Bowling Green, Sept. 13-4 days.

Glasgow, Sept. 20-4 days.

Guthrie, September 28-4 days.

Horse Cave, September 27-4 days.

Owensboro, October 3-5 days.

#### County Court Days.

Paris, Bourbon County, 1st Monday

Richmond, Madison, 1st Monday.

Lexington, Fayette, 2nd Monday.

Stanford, Lincoln, 2nd Monday.

Georgetown, Scott, 3rd Monday.

Danville, Boyle, 3rd Monday.

Nicholasville, Jessamine, 3rd Monday.

Winchester, Clark, 4th Monday.

Versailles, Woodford, 4th Monday.

—Climax.

### THE FARM.

Edited by S. L. MASON, Professor of Horticulture, Berea College.

#### Road Making

A great deal of work laid out on roads is wasted because the work done is of such a temporary and make-shift nature that the next hard rain destroys it all. More thorough and expensive work could be made to stay in place and so would be cheapest in the long run. In a rainy region like this water does most of the damage to roads. To prevent this the water must not be allowed to gather into large volumes. Here the road bed higher in the middle always and then the rain that falls finds its way at once to the sides and has no power to wash the best, neither is it left standing in puddles to be churned up into mud by the wheels of horses' feet. No pike surface even, is so firm that it will not yield to the grinding action of passing travel if water stands in little hollows to soften up the metal. Then too, when a small hole does get started the wheels go into that with a clang and exert a force like a blow to make the hole deeper still.

The first thing to care for then is to keep the road bed crowning and fill in the middle and the next is to keep the small holes filled up as soon as they appear. The third will be to take care of the water at the sides. Every opportunity should be taken for turning the water off to the side into the fields or down in the hollows. It is a large stream of water that has the power to wash and cut, not the little one. This is true in the greatest measure on steep grades. The power of a stream to do damage on a steep grade increases many times more rapidly than the steepness of the grade.

On our mountain roads a heavy grade is frequently impossible to avoid. Here we are in the valley and there (500 feet above us) is the top of the hill. That is a cold fact that we cannot get around, but if that 500 feet rise can be made in three miles instead of one it will not prove a very hard climb. So sometimes we can lead the road back and forth along the face of the hill instead of going straight to the top. This is the way the railroad surveyors get over some of the terrible grades out in the Rocky Mountains. I remember looking out of the car windows at one place and seeing three lines of track on the mountain side below us and a train that really was following ours, apparently going in the opposite direction.

Make a large, rather broad capital S to represent a curved road. Draw a line connecting the ends and this will represent going straight up the hill. You will see in a glance how much is gained in ease of grade.

The second year will reside in the hospital, and receive their incidental fee, board, and uniform without expense, and render active service in maintenance of the Hospital and care of its patients, as well as in such cases outside the Hospital as the Superintendent may assign.

The Superintendent of the Hospital will sign their reports to the Faculty Principal, and have power to excuse them from the regulations of the Students' Manual when these conflict with Hospital duties, as well as to give such special excuses as may be given by parents. See Manual § 27.

6. The second year course covers twelve months of continuous residence and service in the Hospital, with regular practice as well as systematic instruction from manuals and text books furnished by the Institution, and on its satisfactory completion a diploma will be given.

7. As the second year students in this course receive the most expensive training that Berea College affords they place themselves under obligation to render all the service in their power, and especially to continue to do so during the latter part of their course when their services begin to be of some value. Each young woman entering upon this year will sign an agreement to continue to the completion of the course.

#### Institutes.

Teachers' institutes are to be held in the various counties at the following times and places:

July 31 { Jackson, McKee.